

List of Abbreviations Employed in the Footnotes and in the Bibliography

Azdi – al-Azdi, Yazid b. Muhammad, *Tarikh al-Mawsil*, Cairo, 1387/1967.

B. Firaq – al-Baghdadi, ‘Abd al-Qahir, *al-Farq bayn al-Firaq*, Beirut, 1393/1973.

al-Bidaya – Ibn Kathir, Isma’il b. ‘Umar, *al-Bidaya wal-Nihaya*, 14 vols., Beirut, 1386/1966.

Bihar – al-Majlisi, Muhammad Baqir, *Bihar al-Anwar*, 110 vols., Tehran, 1375/1395/1956–1975.

B. Sahih – al-Bukhari, Muhammad b. Isma’il, *al-Jami’ al-Sahih*, Leiden, 1862–1908.

Dala’il – al-Tabari, Muhammad b. Jarir b. Rustam, *Dala’il al-Imama*, Najaf, 1369/1949.

D. Sunan – al-Sajistani, Abu Dawud, *Sunan Abi Dawud*, Cairo, 1370/1951.

Fakhri – Ibn al-Taqtaqi, Muhammad b. ‘Ali, *al-Fakhri fi al-Adad al-Sultaniyya*, Cairo, 1345/1929.

Fasl – Ibn Hazm, ‘Ali b. Muhammad, *al-Fasl fial-Milal wa-l-Ahwa’ wa-l-Nihal*, Cairo, 1317–21

al-Fusul al-Ashara – al-Mufid, Muhammad b. al-Nu’man, *al-Fusul al-Ashara fi al-Ghayba*, Najaf, 1371/1951.

al-Fusul al-Mukhtara – al-Murtada, *al-Fusul al-Mukhtara min al-Uyun wal-Mahasin lil-Mufid*, 2 vols., Najaf, 1966.

Ibar – Ibn Khaldun, *al-Ibar wa diwan al-Mubatada’ wal-Khabar*, 7 vols., Cairo, 1284–7/1867–70.

Ikhtiyar – al-Kashshi, Muhammad b. ‘Umar, *Ikhtiyar Ma’rifat al-Rijal*, Mashhad, 1972.

Ilal – al-Saduq, Muhammad b. ‘Ali, *‘Ilal al-Shara’i’*, Najaf, 1385/1966.

al-Irshad – al-Mufid, Muhammad b. al-Nu'man, *al-Irshad*, Najaf, 1972; English translation, Balagha Books, 1981.

Ithbat – al-Mas'udi, 'Ali b. al-Husayn, *Ithbat al-Wasiyya*, Najaf, 1955.

J. Wuzara' – al-Jahshayari, Muhammad b. 'Abdus, *Kitab al-Wuzara' wal-Kuttab*, Cairo, 1357/1939.

al-Kafi – al-Kulayni, Muhammad b. Ya'qub, *al-Kafi fi 'Ilm al-Din*, 6 vols., Tehran, 1381/1961.

Kamal – al-Sadnq, Muhammad b. 'Ali, *Kamal al-Din wa Tamam al-Ni'ma*, Tehran, 1395/1975.

al-Kamil – Ibn al-Athir, 'Izz al-Din 'Ali, *al-Kamil fi al-Tarikh*, 9 vols., Leiden, 1851–76.

Khatib – al-Khatib al-Baghdadi, *Tarikh Baghdad*, 14 vols., Cairo, 1349/1931.

Kindi – al-Kindi, Muhammad b. Yusuf, *Kitab Wulat Misr*, Beirut, 1379/1959.

Maqatil – al-Isfahani, Abu al-Faraj, *Maqatil al-7alibiyyin*, Cairo, 1368/1949, also Najaf, 1965.

Milal – al-Shahristani, Muhammad b. 'Abd al-Karim, *Kitab al-Milal wal-Nihal*, London 1263/1846.

Mizan – al-Dhahabi, *Mizan al-I'tidal fi Naqd al-Rijal*, 4 vols., Cairo, 1963.

al-Muntazam – Ibn al-Jawzi, 'Abd al-Rahman, *al-Muntazam fi Tarikh al-Muluk wal Umam*, Haydar Abad, 1357/1939, and Beirut, 1974.

Muruj – al-Mas'udi, 'Ail b. al-Hasan, *Muruj al-Dhahab wa Ma'adin al-Jawhar*, 9 vols., Paris, 1861–76.

M. Sahih – Muslim b. al-Hajjaj al-Nisaburi, *Sahih Muslim*, Cairo, 1377/1956.

Al-Najashi – al-Najashi, Ahmad b. al-'Abbas, *Kitab al-Rijal*, Tehran, n.d.

N. Firaq – al-Nawbakhti, al-Hasan b. Musa, *Firaq al-Shi'a*, Leipzig, 1931, also Najaf 1963.

Nujum – Ibn Taghri Bardī, Abu al-Mahasin, *al-Nujum al-Zahira fi Muluk Misr walQahira*, 12 vols., Cairo, n.d.

Q. Maqalat – Sad al-Ash'ari al-Qummi, *Kitab al-Maqalat wal-Firaq*, Tehran, 1963.

Tabari – al-Tabari, Muhammad b. Jarir, *Tarikh al-Rusul wal-Muluk*, Leyden, 1879/1901.

T. al-Fihrist – al-Tusi, Muhammad b. al-Hasan, *al-Fihrist*, Mashhad, 1972.

T. al-Ghayba – idem, *Kitab al-Ghayba*, Tabriz, 1322/1904.

al-Tirmidhi – al-Tirmidhy, Muhammad b. Isa, *Sunan al-Tirmidhi* Cairo, 1356/1937.

'Uyun – al-Saduq, *'Uyun Akhbar al-Riḥā, Najaf, 19(70).*

Wafayat – Ibn Khallikan, Ahmad b. Muhammad, *Wafayat al-A'yan, 2 vols., Cairo, 1299/1882.*

al-Yaqubi – al-Ya'qubi, Ahmad b. Abi Ya'qub, *al-Tasrikh, 3 vols., Beirut, 1375/1955.*

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