

Sermon 104: God Almighty sent Muhammad ...

About the condition of the people before the proclamation of prophethood and the Prophet's performance in spreading his message

ومن خطبة له (عليه السلام)

Certainly Allah Almighty sent Muhammad (S) as Prophet while no one among the Arabs read the Book nor claimed prophethood or revelation. He had to fight those who disobeyed him in company with those who followed him, leading them towards their salvation and hastening with them lest death overtook them. When any weary person sighed or a distressed one stopped he stood at him till he got him his aim, except the worst in whom there was not virtue at all. Eventually he showed them their goal and carried them to their places (of deliverance). Consequently, their affairs moved on and their hand-mill began to rotate (i.e. position gained strength), their spears got straightened.

أَمَّا بَعْدُ، فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ سُبْحَانَهُ بَعَثَ مُحَمَّدًا (صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَآلِهِ)، وَلَيْسَ أَحَدٌ مِنَ
الْعَرَبِ يَقْرَأُ كِتَابًا، وَلَا يَدْعِي نُبُوَّةً وَلَا وَحْيًا، فَقَاتَلَ بِمَنْ أَطَاعَهُ مِنْ عَصَاهُ،
يَسُوقُهُمْ إِلَى مَنَاجَاتِهِمْ، وَيُبَادِرُ بِهِمُ السَّاعَةَ أَنْ تَنْزِلَ بِهِمْ، يَحْسِرُ الْحَسِيرُ، وَيَقِفُ
الْكَسِيرُ فَيُقِيمُ عَلَيْهِ حَتَّى يُلْحِقَهُ غَايَتُهُ، إِلَّا هَالِكًا لَا خَيْرَ فِيهِ، حَتَّى أَرَاهُمْ مَنَاجَاتَهُمْ
وَبَوَّأَهُمْ مَحَلَّتَهُمْ، فَاسْتَدَارَتْ رِحَاهُمْ، وَاسْتَقَامَتْ قَنَاتُهُمْ.

By Allah, I was among their rear-guard till they turned back on their sides and were flocked in their rope. I never showed weakness or lack of courage, nor did I betray or become languid. By Allah, I shall split the wrong till I extract right from its flanks.

وَإِيمُ اللّٰهِ، لَقَدْ كُنْتُ مِنْ سَاقَتِهَا حَتَّى تَوَلَّتْ بِحَذَافِيرِهَا، وَاسْتَوْسَقَتْ فِي قِيَادِهَا،
مَا ضَعُفْتُ، وَلَا جَبُنْتُ، وَلَا خُنْتُ، وَلَا وَهَنْتُ، وَإِيمُ اللّٰهِ، لِأَبْقَرَنَّ الْبَاطِلَ حَتَّى
أُخْرِجَ الْحَقَّ مِنْ خَاصِرَتِهِ!

As-Sayyid ar-Radi says: I have quoted a selected part of this sermon before, but since I have found in the narration that this part differs from the previous one, more or less, I deemed it necessary to quote it again here.

قال السيد الشريف الرضي: وقد تقدم مختار هذه الخطبة، إلا أنني وجدت في هذه الرواية على خلاف ما سبق من زيادة ونقصان، فأوجبت الحال إثباتها ثانية.

Alternative Sources for Sermon 104

(1) Al-Mufid, *al-Irshad*, 154;

(2) al-Nasa'i, *al-Khasa'is*, 70.

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