

Sermon 237: They have been collected....

About the two arbitrators (Abu Musa al-Ash`ari and `Amr ibn al-`As) and disparagement of the people of Syria (ash-Sham).

ومن خطبة له (عليه السلام)

في شأن الحكمين ودم أهل الشام

Rude, low people and mean slaves. They have been collected from all sides and picked up from every pack. They need to be taught the tenets (of Islam), disciplined, instructed, trained, supervised and led by the hand. They are neither *muhajirun* (immigrants from Mecca), nor *ansar* (helpers of Medina) nor those who made their dwellings in the abode (in Medina) and in belief.

جُفَاءً طَغَامٌ، عَبِيدٌ أَقْرَامٌ، جُمِعُوا مِنْ كُلِّ أَوْبٍ، وَتَلْقَطُوا مِنْ كُلِّ شَوْبٍ، مِمَّنْ
يَنْبَغِي أَنْ يُفَقَّهُ وَيُؤَدَّبَ، وَيُعَلَّمُ وَيُدْرَبَ، وَيُوَلَّى عَلَيْهِ، وَيُؤْخَذَ عَلَى يَدَيْهِ، لَيْسُوا مِنْ
الْمُهَاجِرِينَ وَالْأَنْصَارِ، وَلَا مِنَ الَّذِينَ تَبَوَّأُوا الدَّارَ.

Look! They have chosen for themselves one who is nearest of all of them to what they desire, while you have chosen one who is nearest to what you dislike. You may certainly recall that the other day `Abdullah ibn Qays (Abu Musa) was saying: "It is a mischief, therefore, cut away your bow-string and sheathe your swords." If he was right (in what he said) then he was wrong in marching (with us) without being forced, but if he was lying then he should be viewed with suspicion. Therefore, send `Abdullah ibn al-`Abbas to face `Amr ibn al-`As. Make use of these days and surround the borders of Islam. Do you

not see that your cities are being attacked and your prowess is being aimed at?

أَلَا وَإِنَّ الْقَوْمَ اخْتَارُوا لِنَفْسِهِمْ أَقْرَبَ الْقَوْمِ مِمَّا تُحِبُّونَ، وَاخْتَرْتُمْ لِنَفْسِكُمْ أَقْرَبَ
الْقَوْمِ مِمَّا تَكْرَهُونَ، وَإِنَّمَا عَاهَدُكُمْ بِعَبْدِ اللَّهِ بْنِ قَيْسٍ بِالْأَمْسِ يَقُولُ: إِنَّهَا فِتْنَةٌ
فَقَطَّعُوا أَوْتَارَكُمْ وَشَيَّمُوا سِيُوفَكُمْ، فَإِنْ كَانَ صَادِقًا فَقَدْ أَخْطَأَ بِمَسِيرِهِ غَيْرَ
مُسْتَكْرَهٍ، وَإِنْ كَانَ كَاذِبًا فَقَدْ لَزِمَتْهُ التُّهْمَةُ. فَادْفَعُوا فِي صَدْرِ عَمْرٍو بْنِ الْعَاصِ
بِعَبْدِ اللَّهِ بْنِ الْعَبَّاسِ، وَخَذُوا مَهْلَ الْأَيَّامِ، وَحُوطُوا قَوَاصِي الْأَسْلَامِ، أَلَا تَرَوْنَ إِلَى
بِلَادِكُمْ تُغْزَى، وَإِلَى صَفَاتِكُمْ تُرْمَى؟

Alternative Sources for Sermon 237

- (1) Ibn Qutaybah, *al-Imamah*, I, 154;
- (2) al-Thaqafi, *al-Gharat*, I, 312;
- (3) al-Kulayni, *al-Rasa'il*;
- (4) al-Tabari, *al-Mustarshid*, 95;
- (5) Ibn Tawus, *Kashf*, 173;
- (6) Safwah, *Jamharah*.

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