

Section Nine

The traditions that indicate he is from the descendants of Imam al-عليه السلامusayn, peace be on him

Comprised of 208 traditions

529. رواه ifat al-Mahd1: From رواه udhayfa, may Allah be satisfied with him, who recounts:

The Messenger of Allah, Allah's blessings be on him [and his family], delivered a sermon about the events that will occur in the future. Then he said, "Even if one day remains from the world, Allah, Mighty and Majestic be He, will prolong that day until He sends in it a person from my descendants Whose name is my name." Salmعليه السلامn al-Farsعليه السلام, may Allah be satisfied with him, stood up and enquired, "O Messenger of Allah! From which one of your sons?" He answered, "He is from his descendants," and patted al-عليه السلامusayn, peace be on him."

In لقد al-durar², the same tradition has been recorded from رواه udhayfa using another wording: "The Messenger of Allah, Allah's blessings be on him [and his family], said, 'If there remains only one day from the world, Allah will certainly send in it a person whose name is my name and whose character is my character. His epithet will be Abعليه السلام `Abd-Allah.'"

[He says]: Al-رواه ifi Abعليه السلام Nu`aim has recorded it in رواه ifat al-Mahd1. He has narrated a more complete version from Abعليه السلام I-رواه asan al-Raba`عليه السلام al-Mعليه السلامlikعليه السلام, from رواه udhayfa, who said:

The Messenger of Allah, Allah's blessings be on him [and his family] said, "If there remains only one day from the world, Allah will raise in it a person whose name is my name and whose character is my character. His epithet will be Abعليه السلام `Abd-Allah. People will pledge allegiance to him between the Rukn and the Maqعليه السلامm. Allah will return religion through him and will grant him victories. There will remain no one on the face of earth but that he will declare, 'There is no god but Allah.'" Salmعليه السلامn stood up and asked, "O Messenger of Allah! From which of your sons is he?" He replied, "From the descendants of this son of mine," and he patted al-عليه السلامusayn.

530. Al-Bayعليه السلامn fعليه السلام akhbعليه السلامr رواه ib al-Zamعليه السلامn³: Through his chains of narrators from al-Dعليه السلامraqatnعليه السلام, through

his chain (sanad) from Sahl b. Sulaim[ؓ], from Ab[ؓ] Hur[ؓ] al-`Abd[ؓ] who recounts:

I came to Ab[ؓ] Sa`d al-Khudr[ؓ] and asked, “Were you present during the Battle of Badr?” He replied in the affirmative. I enquired again, “Can you narrate to me something that you heard from the Messenger of Allah, Allah’s blessings be on him and his family, concerning `Al[ؓ], peace be on him, and his excellences?” He replied, “Yes, I will inform you. Surely the Messenger of Allah, Allah’s blessings be on him and his family, became ill and was recovering. F[ؓ]ima, peace be on her, came to visit him and I was sitting on the right side of the Messenger of Allah, Allah's blessings be on him and his family.

When she saw how weak the Messenger of Allah, Allah’s blessings be on him and his family, had become, she started gasping until her tears rolled down her cheeks. The Messenger of Allah, Allah’s blessings be on him and his family, asked, ‘Why are you crying, O F[ؓ]ima? Do you not know that Allah, the Exalted, searched the earth thoroughly and chose from it your father, whom He sent as a prophet? He searched it thoroughly a second time and chose your husband.

Then, He revealed to me and I married you to him and made him the executor of my will (wa[ؓ]). Did you not know that because of the respect that Allah, the Exalted, has for you, He married you to the most knowledgeable, the most patient, and the foremost from them in accepting Islam?’ [On hearing this] she smiled and rejoiced.

So, the Messenger of Allah, Allah’s blessings be on him and his family, decided to increase her joy greatly by informing her about what Allah had destined for Mu[ؓ]ammad and his family. He continued, ‘O F[ؓ]ima! `Al[ؓ] has eight virtues: Belief in Allah and His Messenger, his wisdom, his wife, his sons al-[ؓ]asan and al-[ؓ]usayn, peace be on them, and his enjoinder of good and forbidding from evil.

O F[ؓ]ima! We Ahl al-Bait have been granted six characteristics that have been granted to no one before us and no one after us. Our prophet is the best of prophets and he is your father; our heir (wa[ؓ]) is the best of heirs and he is your husband; our martyr is the best of martyrs and he is [ؓ]amza, your father’s uncle; from us are the two grandsons of this nation and they are your two sons; from us is the Mahd[ؓ] of this nation—behind whom Jesus, peace be on him, will pray.’ Then, he patted al-[ؓ]usayn on the shoulder and said, ‘From him is the Mahd[ؓ] of this nation.’”

I say: This is how al-D[ؓ]raqutn[ؓ], the author of al-Jar[ؓ] wa l-ta`d[ؓ] has recorded it.

531. Al-Fitan⁴: Narrated to us al-Wal[ؓ]d and Rushdain, from Ab[ؓ] Lah[ؓ]`a, from Ab[ؓ] Qubail, from `Abd-Allah b. `Amr who said: “A person from the descendants of al-[ؓ]usayn, peace be on him, will emerge from the East. If mountains come in his way, he will destroy them and create paths through them.”

The traditions with the following numbers—directly and indirectly—show the aforementioned concept: 80, 113, 126, 127, 129, 167, 168, 170, 171, 173, 176, 178, 181, 191, 193, 196, 205–308, 382, 397, 414, 428, 465, 466, 526, 527, 528, 532–543, 546, 547, 548, 550–571, 588, 600, 608, 612, 641, 770, 786–807, 859, 918, 973, 1104, 1116, 1139, 1140, 1159, 1168, 1216, and 1230.

1. `Iqd al-durar, chap. 1, pp. 24–25. He says: “al-`Abi Abi Nu`aim has recorded it in `Ifat al-Mahd”; Dhakhir al-`uqb, pp. 136–137. He says the traditions that mention he is from the descendants of the Messenger of Allah, Allah’s blessings be on him and his family, and from the descendants of Faima, refer to the fact that he is from the descendants of Imam al-usayn, peace be on him. Yanab` al-mawadda, chap. 94, pp. 488 & 490; Kashf al-ghumma, citing Abi Nu`aim’s al-A`dith al-arba`n, vol. 2, p. 469, no. 6; Far`id al-sim`ain, vol. 2, pp. 325–326, no. 575; Lisn al-m`zin, vol. 3, p. 238, from ibn `ibbn, from al-Abb` b. Bakkir al-`abb al-Ba`r who said: “Narrated to us `Abd-Allah b. Ziyad al-Kalb, from al-A`mash, from Zirr, from `udhayfa, may Allah be satisfied with him, who said about the Mahd . . . Salmn asked, ‘O Messenger of Allah! From which of your sons will he be?’ He replied, ‘From this son of mine,’ and he patted al-usayn, [peace be on him], with his hand.” Dhahab has narrated this from ibn `ibbn in M`zin al-`tid, no. 4160.

I say: People like al-Abb` b. Bakkir have committed no crime except narrating some traditions about the virtues of the Ahl al-Bait, peace be on them. He has not concealed these traditions because of greed for this world or the rewards of the kings and politicians. He did not fear imprisonment, whips, and getting killed, whilst, the courtier scholars and narrators had the habit of concealing the merits and excellences of the Ahl al-Bait and not narrating them. As for ibn `ibbn, he is criticized by the Sunnis for denying prophethood because he believed that prophethood “is naught but knowledge and action.” They deemed him to be an atheist and denounced him. They complained against him to the Caliph who ordered him to be killed. Such prophetic information about the unseen cannot be accepted from a person like him who holds such beliefs!

2. `Iqd al-durar, chap. 2, pp. 31–32; al-Bayn, chap. 13, p. 129, through his chain of narrators from `udhayfa.

3. Al-Bayn fi akhbir `ib al-Zamn, chap. 9: “The Prophet’s declaration that the Mahd is from progeny of al-usayn, peace be on him,” pp. 121–122; al-Fu`l al-muhimma, pp. 195–196; Bisir al-anw`r, vol. 38, chap. 56, pp. 10–11, no. 17, and vol. 51, p. 91; Kashf al-ghumma, vol. 2, pp. 481–482; Dal`il al-im`ma, p. 234.

4. Al-Fitan, “Nisbat al-Mahd,” vol. 5, p. 199; al-Bayn, chap. 16, p. 93. He writes: “al-`abar` and Abi Nu`aim have narrated it from him”; al-Mal`im wa -Fitan, pp. 85–86, chap. 195, citing al-Fitan, with the difference that he has narrated from `Abd-Allah b. `Umar and he has said “he will break them up.”; `Iqd al-durar, chap. 5, p. 127, citing al-`abar` in his Mu`jam and Abi Nu`aim and Nu`aim. He has also recorded it on chap. 9, sect. 3, p. 223, with the wording: “The Mahd will. [He will be] from the descendants of al-usayn.”

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