

Verbs With and Without Increase Letters Added To Their Roots

15. What is the difference between verbs without increase letters added to their root and with increase letters added to their root?

16. How many forms do the trilateral verbs without increase letters have?

17. How many forms do the quadrilateral verbs without increase letters have?

15. A verb without increase letters is a verb that only has its root letters, for example: نَصَرَ. A verb with increase letters is a verb that has one or more letters added to its root, for example: أَكْرَمَ

16. There are six forms for the trilateral verb without increase letters which stems from the different vowel signs given to the second root letter of the preterite and aorist tenses.

فَعَلَ يَفْعُلُ مِثْلَ جَلَسَ يَجْلِسُ

فَعَلَ يَفْعُلُ مِثْلَ نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ

فَعَلَ يَفْعُلُ مِثْلَ فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ

فَعَلَ عَفْعُلُ مِثْلَ عَلِمَ يَعْلَمُ

فَعَلَ يَفْعُلُ مِثْلَ حَسِبَ يَحْسِبُ

فَعُلَ يَفْعُلُ مِثْلَ كَرُمَ يَكْرُمُ

There is no way to know the form of a certain verb other than looking it up in a dictionary.

17. There is one form of quadriliteral verbs without increase letters:

فَعَّلَ يَفْعَلُّ مِثْلَ دَحْرَجَ يُدَحْرِجُ

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