Al-Islam.org
Ahlul Bayt Digital Islamic Library Project

Published on *Books on Islam and Muslims* | *Al-Islam.org* (https://www.al-islam.org)

Pronouns

209. What is a pronoun?

210. How many types of pronouns are there?

211. How many separated pronouns are there in relation to their case?

212. How many connected pronouns are there in relation to their designated case?

209. A pronoun is a word that takes the place of an apparent meaning, for example: **هُوَ** which takes the place of whoever it is referring to.

210. There are two types of pronouns: separated pronouns which are either inchoatives or are mentioned after **إلا,** for example: **هوَ نائمٌ و ما نائمٌ إلا هو,** or connected pronouns which are like a part of the word that comes before them, for example: **الهاء** in **رَحِمَهُ.**

211. There are two types of separated pronouns in relation to their case: nominative (**هو ، هما ، هم ، هي ،**) and accusative (**إيّاه ، إيّاهما ، إيّاهم ، إيّاها ، إيّاهما ، إيّاهنَّ ،** **هما ، هنَّ ، أنت ، أنتما ، أنتم ، أنت ، أنتما ، أنتنَّ ، أنا ، نحن**). **إيّاهك ، إيّاهكما ، إيّاهكم ، إيّاهك ، إيّاكما ، إيّآهكنَّ ، إيّاهي ، إيّاهنا**

212. There are three types of connected pronouns in relation to their designated case: those who are only nominative (*alif, w*ـوا*w, n*ـنَ*n, y*ـي*′ and t*ـتَ*′*), for example: **قاموا,** those that are either accusative or genitive (the first person *y*ـي*′*, the second person *k*ـكَ*f*, and the third person *h*ـهِ*′*), for example: **أكرَمَكَ سيِّدك,** and those that come in the nominative, accusative, and genitive cases which is the **نا,** for example: **ربَّنا إنَّنا سمعنا** .

Source URL: https://www.al-islam.org/elementary-arabic-morphology-3-rashid-al-shartuni/pronouns